

## CLAIMS

### We claim:

1 1. A method enabling a network-addressable device to detect use of its identity by a spoofer,  
2 comprising the acts of:

receiving a message by the network-addressable device;

detecting a communication protocol violation consequent to the message, wherein the  
communication protocol violation is indicative of activity of a spoofing vandal using an identity  
of the network-addressable device; and

generating a spoofing alert responsive to the act of detecting the communication protocol  
violation.

1 2. A method enabling a network-addressable device to detect use of its identity by a spoofer,  
2 comprising the acts of:  
3 receiving a message by the network-addressable device;  
4 detecting a communication protocol violation consequent to the message, wherein the  
5 communication protocol violation is indicative of activity of a spoofing vandal using the identity  
6 of the network-addressable device in an attack on a target;  
7 recording attributes of the message;  
8 advancing the value of a counter associated with the target;  
9 comparing the value of the counter with a predetermined threshold; and  
10 generating a spoofing alert when the value of the counter exceeds the threshold.

1 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising the act of sending the spoofing alert to a network  
2 administrator.

1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the network administrator is associated with the network-  
2 addressable device.

1 5. The method of claim 3, wherein the network administrator is associated with the target.

1 6. The method of claim 2, further comprising the act of blocking the message.

09649697-0504-01  
7. The method of claim 2, wherein the act of recording attributes of the message includes the act  
of writing a record to a spoofing logbook database.

8. The method of claim 2, wherein the act of recording attributes of the message includes the act  
of writing the message to a spoofing logbook database.

1 9. The method of claim 2, wherein the identity of the network-addressable device is a TCP/IP  
2 source address of the network-addressable device.

1 10. The method of claim 2, wherein the protocol violation includes reception by the network-  
2 addressable device of an unsolicited response message sent by the target.

1 11. The method of claim 2, wherein the protocol violation includes the reception by the network-  
2 addressable device of an ICMP reply sent by the target when an ICMP PING has not been sent to  
3 the target by the network-addressable device.

12. The method of claim 2, wherein the protocol violation includes reception by the network-  
addressable device of a SYN/ACK message when a SYN message has not been sent to the target  
by the network-addressable device.